This is a summary of recommended uses for some of the more popular apple varieties. Some apples are better suited for eating raw because of their texture and flavor, others are better for pies and baking because they hold their shape when cooked, and others have the texture and flavor for better applesauce.

KEY:	★ =highly recommended	✓=recommended	⊗=not recommended	

APPLE TYPE	RAW	PIES	BAKING	SAUCE	JUICE	COMMENTS
Baldwin	✓	*	*	✓	✓	Tart,crisp, great for baking
Braeburn	*	✓	✓	\checkmark	\checkmark	Crisp, all-purpose
Cameo	*	*	*	*	\checkmark	Crisp, tart, juicy
Cortland	*	*	*	*	\checkmark	Tart,crisp;slow to brown
Crispin	✓	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	Sweet, firm
Empire	*	✓	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	Sweet,crisp,firm
Fuji	*	\checkmark	\checkmark	*	\checkmark	Sweet,crisp,juicy
Gala	*	✓	\checkmark	*	\checkmark	Mild, sweet, crisp
Golden Delicious	*	*	*	*	\checkmark	Sweet, juicy, best all-purpose
Granny Smith	*	*	*	*	\checkmark	Tart, crisp, juicy, great in salads
Honey Crisp	*	*	*	*	*	Sweet,crisp
Idared	✓	*	\checkmark	*	\checkmark	Tart,crisp,firm,store well
Jonagold	*	\checkmark	*	*	\checkmark	Both sweet & tart
Jonathan	✓	*	*	✓	\checkmark	Sweet,acidic
McIntosh	*	\otimes	\otimes	*	\checkmark	Sweet, juicy, less firm
Pink Lady	✓	✓	\checkmark	*	\checkmark	Sweet, crisp
Red Delicious	✓	8	\otimes	\otimes	\otimes	Bland, crisp
Rome Beauty	✓	*	*	*	✓	Sweet,firm
Stayman	✓	✓	✓	*	✓	Juicy,tart,store well

Sources: U.S. Apple Association, Cook's Illustrated, www.pickyourown/apples.com

Summary of recommendations:

- Raw for snacking and salads—Personal taste and preferences vary widely—it's up to you whether you prefer sweet or tart. Fuji and Honey Crisp are currently the most popular varieties.
- <u>Pies and baking</u>—Choose only apples that hold their shape well during cooking. Golden Delicious, Baldwin, Cortland, and Idareds are highly recommended by Cook's Illustrated.
- <u>Sauce</u>—Choose sweeter apples if you prefer unsweetened or low-sugar applesauce. Gala, Rome Beauty, Stayman, and Golden Delicious are highly recommended.
- <u>Juice</u>—Choose a combination of apples to achieve the sweet/tart flavor you prefer. Most apples are good juicers; Honey Crisp is considered a good choice for a balance of sweet and tart.
- Freezing—(not on chart) Golden Delicious, Rome Beauty, Stayman, Jonathan, Granny Smith.

Try a mixture of apple types in a single recipe. Experiment and find the ones that best suit your taste.

Measurement guidelines: (this cannot be exact since apple sizes vary)

- One pound of apples = approx. 2 large, 3 medium or 4 small apples
- 1 medium apple (tennis ball size) = 1 cup chopped apple
- One pound of apples yields approx. 3 cups of chopped apple or 2-1/2 cups of sliced fruit
- Two pounds of apples is enough for an average 9" pie

