This is a summary of recommended uses for some of the more popular apple varieties. Some apples are better suited for eating raw because of their texture and flavor, others are better for pies and baking because they hold their shape when cooked, and others have the texture and flavor for better applesauce.

KEY: $\quad \star=$ highly recommended $\quad \checkmark=$ =not recommended $\quad$ ended

| APPLE TYPE | RAW | PIES | BAKING | SAUCE | JUICE | COMMENTS |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| Baldwin | $\checkmark$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | Tart,crisp, great for baking |
| Braeburn | $\star$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | Crisp, all-purpose |
| Cameo | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\checkmark$ | Crisp, tart, juicy |
| Cortland | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\checkmark$ | Tart,crisp;slow to brown |
| Crispin | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | Sweet, firm |
| Empire | $\star$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | Sweet,crisp,firm |
| Fuji | $\star$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\star$ | $\checkmark$ | Sweet,crisp,juicy |
| Gala | $\star$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\star$ | $\checkmark$ | Mild,sweet,crisp |
| Golden Delicious | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\checkmark$ | Sweet, juicy, best all-purpose |
| Granny Smith | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\checkmark$ | Tart, crisp, juicy, great in salads |
| Honey Crisp | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | Sweet,crisp |
| Idared | $\checkmark$ | $\star$ | $\checkmark$ | $\star$ | $\checkmark$ | Tart,crisp,firm,store well |
| Jonagold | $\star$ | $\checkmark$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\checkmark$ | Both sweet \& tart |
| Jonathan | $\checkmark$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | Sweet,acidic |
| McIntosh | $\star$ | $:$ | 0 | $\star$ | $\checkmark$ | Sweet,juicy,less firm |
| Pink Lady | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\star$ | $\checkmark$ | Sweet, crisp |
| Red Delicious | $\checkmark$ | 0 | 0 | $\bullet$ | 0 | Bland, crisp |
| Rome Beauty | $\checkmark$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\checkmark$ | Sweet,firm |
| Stayman | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\star$ | $\checkmark$ | Juicy,tart,store well |

Sources: U.S. Apple Association, Cook's Illustrated, www.pickyourown/apples.com

## Summary of recommendations:

- Raw for snacking and salads - Personal taste and preferences vary widely-it's up to you whether you prefer sweet or tart. Fuji and Honey Crisp are currently the most popular varieties.
- Pies and baking-Choose only apples that hold their shape well during cooking. Golden Delicious, Baldwin, Cortland, and Idareds are highly recommended by Cook's Illustrated.
- Sauce-Choose sweeter apples if you prefer unsweetened or low-sugar applesauce. Gala, Rome Beauty, Stayman, and Golden Delicious are highly recommended.
- Juice-Choose a combination of apples to achieve the sweet/tart flavor you prefer. Most apples are good juicers; Honey Crisp is considered a good choice for a balance of sweet and tart.
- Freezing-(not on chart) Golden Delicious, Rome Beauty, Stayman, Jonathan, Granny Smith.

Try a mixture of apple types in a single recipe. Experiment and find the ones that best suit your taste.
Measurement guidelines: (this cannot be exact since apple sizes vary)

- One pound of apples = approx. 2 large, 3 medium or 4 small apples
- 1 medium apple (tennis ball size) = 1 cup chopped apple
- One pound of apples yields approx. 3 cups of chopped apple or 2-1/2 cups of sliced fruit
- Two pounds of apples is enough for an average 9" pie

